

# Notice of Privacy Practices

THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION. PLEASE REVIEW IT CAREFULLY.

CompuNet is committed to protecting the privacy of your identifiable health information. This information is known as "protected health information" or "PHI." PHI includes laboratory test orders and test results as well as invoices for the healthcare services we provide.

## **Our Responsibilities**

CompuNet is required by law to maintain the privacy of your PHI. We are also required to provide you with this Notice of our legal duties and privacy practices upon request. It describes our legal duties, privacy practices and your patient rights as determined by the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) of 1996. We are required to follow the terms of this Notice currently in effect. This Notice does not apply to non-diagnostic services that we perform such as certain drugs of abuse testing services and clinical trials testing services.

## How We May Use or Disclose Your Health Information

We use your PHI for treatment, payment, or healthcare operations purposes and for other purposes permitted or required by law. Not every use or disclosure is listed in this Notice, but all of our uses or disclosures of your health information will fall into one of the categories listed below.

We need your written authorization to use or disclose your health information for any purpose not covered by one of the categories below. Subject to compliance with limited exceptions, we will not use or disclose psychotherapy notes, use or disclose your PHI for marketing purposes (other than to communicate with you about products and services, as later described in this Notice) or sell your PHI, unless you have signed an authorization. You may revoke any authorization you sign at any time. If you revoke your authorization, we will no longer use or disclose your health information for the reasons stated in your authorization except to the extent we have already taken action based on your authorization.

The law permits us to use and disclose your health information for the following purposes:

#### **Treatment**

CompuNet provides laboratory testing for physicians and other healthcare professionals, and we use your information in our testing process. We disclose your health information to authorized healthcare professionals who order tests or need access to your test results for treatment purposes. Examples of other treatment related purposes include disclosure to a pathologist to help interpret your test results or use of your information to contact you to obtain another specimen, if necessary.

#### **Payment**

CompuNet will use and disclose your PHI for purposes of billing and payment. For example, we may disclose your PHI to health plans or other payers to determine whether you are enrolled with the payer or eligible for health benefits or to obtain payment for our services. If you are insured under another person's health insurance policy (for example, parent, spouse, domestic partner or a former spouse), we may also send invoices to the subscriber whose policy covers your health services.

## **Healthcare Operations**

CompuNet may use and disclose your PHI for activities necessary to support our healthcare operations, such as performing quality checks on our testing, internal audits, arranging for legal services, developing reference ranges for our tests, accreditation and licensing. We may also disclose your PHI to another health care facility, health care professional, or health plan for such things as quality assurance and case management, but only if that facility, professional, or plan also has or had a patient relationship with you.

#### **Business Associates**

We may provide your PHI to other companies or individuals that need the information to provide services to us. These other entities, known as "business associates," are required to maintain the privacy and security of PHI. For example, we may provide information to companies that assist us with billing for our services, collecting payment when necessary, and providing auditing, accreditation, and legal services.

## **Health Products and Services**

We may use your PHI from time to time to communicate with you about health products and services necessary for your treatment, to advise you of new products and services we offer, and to provide general health and wellness information.

## As Required by Law

We may use and disclose your PHI as required by law.

## Law Enforcement Activities and Legal Proceedings

We may use and disclose your PHI if necessary, to prevent or lessen a serious threat to your health and safety or that of another person. We may also provide PHI to law enforcement officials, for example, in response to a warrant, investigative demand or similar legal process, or for officials to identify or locate a suspect, fugitive, material witness, or missing person. We may also disclose PHI to appropriate agencies if we reasonably believe an individual to be a victim of abuse, neglect or domestic violence.

We may disclose your PHI as required to comply with a court or administrative order. We may disclose your PHI in response to a subpoena, discovery request or other legal process in the course of a judicial or administrative proceeding, but only if efforts have been made to tell you about the request or to obtain an order of protection for the requested information.

#### Research

We may disclose PHI for research purposes when an Institutional Review Board or privacy board has reviewed the research proposal and established protocols to ensure the privacy of your PHI and determined that the researcher does not need to obtain your authorization prior to using your PHI for research purposes. We may also disclose information about decedents to researchers under certain circumstances.

#### Other Uses and Disclosures

As permitted by HIPAA, we may disclose your PHI to:

- Public health authorities for required reporting of disease and for required public health investigations
- The Food and Drug Administration if necessary to report adverse events, product defects, or to participate in produce recalls
- Health oversight agencies conducting audits, investigations, or civil or criminal proceedings
- · Military authorities if you are a member of the military
- National Security and Intelligence Organizations
- Correctional Institutions
- Organ and Tissue Donation Organizations
- Coroners, Medical Examiners and Funeral Directors consistent with law
- Workers' compensation agencies if necessary for your workers' compensation benefit determination

We may also disclose relevant PHI to a family member, friend, or anyone else you designate in order for that person to be involved in your care or payment related to your care. We may also disclose PHI to those assisting in disaster relief efforts so that others can be notified about your condition, status and location.

## **Health Information Exchanges**

We may participate in health information exchanges (HIEs) to facilitate the secure exchange of your electronic health information between and among other health care providers, health plans, and health care clearinghouses that participate in the HIE. In order to provide better treatment and coordination of your health care, we may share and receive your health information for treatment, payment, or other health care operations. Your participation in the HIE is voluntary, and your ability to obtain treatment will not be affected if you choose not to participate. You may opt-out at any time by notifying the CompuNet Privacy Officer. However, your choice to opt-out does not affect health information that was disclosed through an HIE prior to the time that you opted out.

#### **Note Regarding State Law**

For all of the above purposes, when state law is more restrictive than federal law, we are required to follow the more restrictive state law. For example, Ohio law requires that we obtain a consent from you in many instances before disclosing the performance or results of an HIV test or diagnoses of AIDS or an AIDS-related condition, before disclosing information about drug or alcohol treatment you have received in a drug or alcohol treatment program, and before disclosing information about mental health services you may have received. For full information on when such consent may be necessary, you can contact our Privacy Officer.

#### Your Patient Rights

#### **Receive Test Information**

You have the right to inspect and access your PHI that we have created. You may obtain a form to request a copy of your results, by visiting our website at <a href="https://www.compunetlab.com">www.compunetlab.com</a>. You may also call us at 1-937-297-8260 or 1-800-686-2252 to obtain the request form. If your request for test information is denied, you may request that the denial be reviewed. If you have your blood collected at one of our Patient Service Centers you may request a copy of your test results at the time of collection. You have the right to obtain an electronic copy of your health information that exists in an electronic format, and you may direct that the copy be transmitted directly to an entity or person designated by you, provided that any such designation is clear, conspicuous, and specific with complete name and mailing address or other identifying information.

### **Amend Health Information**

You may request amendments to your PHI by making a written request. However, we may deny the request in some cases (such as if we determine the PHI is accurate). If we deny your request to change your PHI we will provide you with a written explanation of the reason for the denial and additional information regarding further actions that you may take.

# **Accounting of Disclosures**

You have the right to receive a list of certain disclosures of your PHI made by CompuNet in the past six years from the

date of your written request. Under the law, this does not include disclosures made for purposes of treatment, payment, or healthcare operations or certain other purposes. The first accounting in any 12-month period is free. You will be charged for each subsequent accounting you request within the same 12-month period.

**Request Restrictions** 

You may request that we agree to restrictions on certain uses and disclosures of your PHI for treatment, payment, or healthcare operations. We are not required to agree to your request, but we will attempt to accommodate reasonable requests when appropriate. We will honor any request to restrict disclosures to your health plan if the information to be disclosed pertains solely to a health care item or service for which CompuNet has been paid in full, unless the disclosure is required by law.

## **Request Confidential Communications**

You have the right to request that we send your health information by alternative means or to an alternative address, and we will accommodate reasonable requests.

#### **Breach Notification**

In the unlikely event that there is a breach or unauthorized release of your PHI, you will receive notice and information on steps you may take to protect yourself from harm.

## **Contact Person**

CompuNet has designated a Privacy Officer as its contact person for all issues regarding patient privacy and your rights under the Federal privacy standards. You may contact this person at 2308 Sandridge Dr., Moraine, Ohio 45439, (937) 297-8272. As a patient, you have the right to obtain a paper copy of this Notice of Privacy Practices, even if you have requested such copy by email or other electronic means.

# Complaints/Questions

If you believe your privacy rights have been violated, you have the right to file a complaint with us. You also have the right to file a complaint with the Secretary of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office for Civil Rights. CompuNet will not retaliate against any individual for filing a complaint.

To file a complaint with us, or should you have any questions about this Notice, send an email to us at <a href="mailto:kkmannier@compunetlab.com">kkmannier@compunetlab.com</a>, or write to us at the following address:

CompuNet Clinical Laboratories Attention: Compliance Officer 2308 Sandridge Dr. Moraine, OH 45439

# Note

We reserve the right to amend the terms of this Notice to reflect changes in our privacy practices, and to make the

Effective: December 26, 2019

new terms and practices applicable to all PHI that we maintain about you, including PHI created or received prior to the effective date of the Notice revision. Our Notice is displayed on our website and a copy is available upon request.